From eq. (37) we infer

$$\left|\frac{1}{g_{ch}}\right| \simeq O(1) \quad \left(\frac{1}{e} \simeq 3\right) \Longrightarrow N \simeq O(1)$$

and

$$L = O(\ell_{Planck})$$

We note that the compact structure of $\mathcal{D}$ and G (R > 0) imply that Newton's constant (in our interpretation) is positive i.e. that gravity is attractive.

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